

(19)



Europäisches Patentamt

European Patent Office

Office européen des brevets



(11)

EP 0 853 885 A1

(12)

## EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION

(43) Date of publication:

22.07.1998 Bulletin 1998/30

(51) Int. Cl.<sup>6</sup>: A23B 4/28

(21) Application number: 97122138.7

(22) Date of filing: 16.12.1997

(84) Designated Contracting States:

AT BE CH DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LU MC  
NL PT SE

(30) Priority: 17.01.1997 DK 6197

(71) Applicant: WOLFKING DANMARK A/S  
4200 Slagelse (DK)(72) Inventor: Raevsager, Erik  
4174 Jystrup (DK)(74) Representative:  
Roerboel, Løff et al  
BUDDE, SCHOU & CO. A/S,  
Vestergade 31  
1456 Copenhagen K (DK)(54) **Apparatus for injecting brine into food products being advanced portion-wise and intermittently in a production line**

(57) Apparatus for injecting brine into food products being advanced portion-wise and intermittently in a production line, said apparatus comprising

- a brine or multi-needle injector (1) with a number of injection needles (2) being supplied with brine under pressure and delivering brine to the food product during the movement of the injection needles (2) through the food product,
- a reciprocating drive connected to the multi-needle injector in order to move the latter upwards and downwards.

The apparatus comprises a control for intermittent operation of the reciprocating drive in such a manner, that the drive, taking the topmost position of the multi-needle injector (1) as a point of departure, is started by receiving a synchronizing signal produced when the intermittent advancement of the production line (6) stops in a correct position, after which the drive carries out a complete cycle of downward and upward movement of the multi-needle injector (1) and stopping in said topmost position in readiness for a new synchronizing signal, the cycle time of the drive being shorter than the time of rest for the intermittent advancement of the production line (6), whereas the multi-needle injector (1) is designed to cover a space in the direction of advancement of the production line (6) corresponding to at least one advancement step for the intermittent advancement of the food product by the production line (6).

With the apparatus according to the invention, a substantial simplification of the synchronization between the movement of the multi-needle injector and the intermittent advancement of the food product by the production line is achieved.

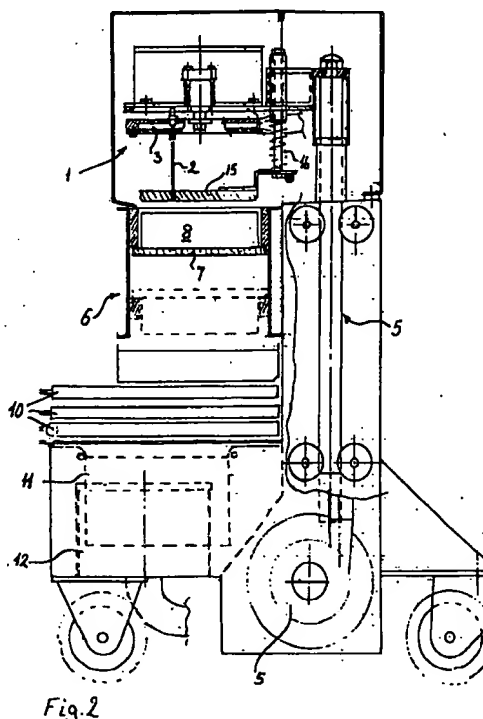


Fig. 2

EP 0 853 885 A1

## Description

### TECHNICAL FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to an apparatus for injecting brine into food products, such as set forth in the preamble of claim 1.

### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

This apparatus is generally used for treating pieces of food product by injecting a brine containing various salts, sugar, spices, oils, marinades, preservatives, binders and the like to be evenly distributed in the pieces of food product, partly to achieve a desirable taste and colour of the product, partly to achieve an evenly distributed weight increase.

In known apparatuses of the kind referred to initially, the advancement of the food product takes place stepwise and in synchronism with the downward and upward movement of the multi-needle injector, the advancing mechanism being mechanically connected to the drive for the reciprocating movement of the multi-needle injector. If such a known apparatus is to be used in connection with a production line, in which the food products are advanced portion-wise and intermittently, it is necessary to provide a synchronization between the portion-wise intermittent advancement of the production line and the step-wise advancement by the apparatus of the food product within the multi-needle injector.

### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

It is the object of the invention to provide an apparatus of the kind referred to initially, by which the synchronization mentioned above is substantially simplified, at the same time as the apparatus is simplified and made substantially more flexible with regard to dismantling and cleaning. According to the invention, this is achieved by means of an apparatus of the kind referred to initially, said apparatus being distinguished by the measures set forth in the characterizing clause of claim 1. By controlling the drive of the multi-needle injector for intermittent operation with stop in the top position and with a cycle time being shorter than the rest period for the intermittent advancement of the production line, a situation is achieved, in which the multi-needle injector can carry out an injection cycle during the rest period of the production line and then merely await the next stopping of the production line, for then to carry out a new injection cycle. In order to ensure that all the food products in the production line are injected with brine, the multi-needle injector must, of course, be designed in such a way, that it covers an area in the direction of advancement of the production line corresponding to at least one advancement step for the intermittent advancement of the food product by the production line.

Additional and advantageous developments are set

forth in the sub ordinate claims. The measures set forth in claim 2 make it possible to place the heavy parts of the apparatus at a relatively low level, so that the centre of gravity will be at a low level and the stability of the apparatus will be increased. The measures set forth in claim 3 make it easy to separate the apparatus from the production line and provide an interlock position between the apparatus and the production line when joining the two, thus ensuring correct functioning of the apparatus and easy cleaning of the apparatus and the production line. The measures set forth in claim 4 provide a safe separation of the portions of food product in separate compartments; in this connection, the multi-needle injector must, of course, be designed in such a manner that the vanes do not interfere with the multi-needle injector and its injection needles. The measures set forth in claim 5 provide for a two-stage injection of the food product, where the food product in a first stage is injected by the part of the multi-needle injector situated upstream in the direction of the transportation of the food product, and then, in a subsequent injection cycle, injected by the part of the multi-needle injector situated downstream, the injection needles of the latter being offset relative to the injection needles in the upstream part of the multi-needle injector. The measures set forth in claim 6 provide for a collection and re-use of surplus brine, the surplus brine being filtered before being re-used. Claim 7 relates to a preferred product to be injected by the apparatus according to the invention.

### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

In the following, the invention is explained in more detail with reference to the drawing, in which:

Figure 1 is a sketch in perspective of an embodiment of an apparatus according to the invention, placed separately from the transport arrangement of the production line,

Figure 2 is a cross-sectional view of the apparatus according to Figure 1, placed in connection with the transport arrangement of the production line, and Figure 3 is a front view of the apparatus according to Figure 2.

### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

The embodiment shown in the drawing of the apparatus according to the invention for injecting brine into food products being advanced portion-wise and intermittently in a production line 6 comprises a multi-needle injector 1 with a number of injection needles 2, by means of a pump 4 being supplied with brine under pressure and delivering brine to the food product during the movement of the needles through a food product not shown in the drawing, placed on a conveyor belt 7 between vanes 8. A drive mechanism not shown in the

drawing, alternatively comprising a crank mechanism, a pneumatic mechanism, a hydraulic mechanism or the like, is connected to the multi-needle injector 1 via a shaft assembly 5 in order to move the multi-needle injector 1 up and down. As is usual, the multi-needle injector 1 comprises a manifold chamber 3 for the distribution of the brine to the needles 2 and a stripper plate 15, possibly pre-loaded by a spring 16, to pull the food product 3 off the needles 2 in connection with the upward movement of the needles.

In the embodiment shown, the portion-wise and intermittent advancement of the food product in the production line 6 is ensured by means of vanes 8, separating the individual portions of the food product between two such vanes 8, and the step-wise intermittent advancement of the food product takes place in steps corresponding to the distance between two such vanes 8. In the embodiment shown, the multi-needle injector is designed in such a manner, that an upstream part of the multi-needle injector fits in between two vanes 8 situated upstream, and a downstream part of the multi-needle injector fits in between the corresponding two vanes 8 situated downstream. Thus, one advancement step for the intermittent advancement of the food product on the production line 6 corresponds to the spacing between two adjacent vanes 8, and the multi-needle injector 1 is designed with a needle pattern in its upstream part that is offset relative to the needle pattern in its downstream part, so that the upstream part of the multi-needle injector 1 provides a coarse needle pattern in the food product, after which the downstream part of the multi-needle injector 1 adds the same pattern, but offset from the first pattern, thus providing a fine needle pattern. In this manner, only one-half of the number of needles will be inserted in the product at the same moment of time.

As will be evident from Figure 3, collecting trays 9 for collecting surplus brine dripping down from the transport arrangement 6 in the production line are placed below said transport arrangement. The surplus brine collected is led by the collecting trays 9 to a number of filter trays 10, carrying out a coarse filtering of the brine having been collected, the latter dripping from the filter trays 10 down into a fine filter 11, from which the brine can flow back to the brine tank 12, from which the pump 4 pumps brine to the multi-needle injector 1.

As it clearly appears from Figure 1, the uppermost part of the apparatus according to the invention is provided with protective doors, partly protecting the multi-needle injector 1 from being contaminated from the surroundings, partly protecting the operating personnel from injury during the downward and upward movement of the multi-needle injector 1. The apparatus shown in the drawing is provided with wheels 14 to make it easier to move the apparatus into position above the transport arrangement 6 of the production line, and is provided with an interlock mechanism not shown for releasable

connection of the apparatus with the transport arrangement 6 of the production line, so that the apparatus can easily be separated from and joined to the production line.

During the operation of the apparatus, the advancement of food products takes place with step-wise intermittent operation of the conveyor belt 7 with the vanes 8, one step corresponding to the spacing between two such vanes 8, and the intermittent operation comprises an advancement period and a period of rest, respectively. The reciprocating drive for the multi-needle injector is controlled for intermittent operation in such a manner, that - taking the topmost position of the multi-needle injector 1 shown in Figure 2 as a starting point - the drive is started upon receipt of a synchronizing signal being produced when the intermittent advancement of the production line stops in a correct position, after which the drive carries out a complete cycle of the downward and upward movement of the multi-needle injector 1, again stopping in the topmost position shown in Figure 2. Since the cycle time for the drive is shorter than the rest period for the intermittent advancement in the production line 6, the advancement of the production line will be at rest throughout the cycle of the multi-needle injector 1. After having completed the cycle, the multi-needle injector 1 and the built-in drive await the renewed starting of the transport arrangement of the production line after the rest period and the stopping of same in the correct position, after which the synchronizing signal starts the drive again.

The embodiment of the invention as described is especially well-suited for a production line 6, in which the food product being advanced portion-wise and intermittently is poultry cut into parts, with the parts desired to be packaged in such a manner, that all parts from a completely cut-up fowl is packaged in each bag. This fowl can e.g. in a conventional manner be cut into nine parts, all of which during the operation of the apparatus are placed between two vanes 8.

In the embodiment shown, the spacing between two pusher vanes 8 is 300 mm, and the width of the conveyor belt 7 transversely of the direction of advancement is 275 mm, so that each of the corresponding upstream and downstream parts of the multi-needle injector 1 is designed to cover exactly a respective one of two such chambers between these vanes 8 following each other in succession. In the embodiment shown, the timings are such that the conveyor belt moves 300 mm corresponding to a step length in the course of approximately 1 second, and the time of rest at maximum production rate is approximately 0.7 seconds, the cycle time for the movement of the multi-needle injector correspondingly being approximately 0.7 seconds.

If the production line is to be used without brine injection, the apparatus according to the invention can merely be removed from the production line; this can also occur in connection with the cleaning of the transport arrangement of the production line and the appara-

tus according to the invention itself. In connection with a possible double conveyor belt it is possible to place two apparatuses as described above on each side of a double conveyor belt so as to achieve the double production capacity.

5

#### Claims

1. Apparatus for injecting brine into food products being advanced portion-wise and intermittently in a production line, said apparatus comprising

10

- a brine or multi-needle injector (1) with a number of injection needles (2) being supplied with brine under pressure and delivering brine to the food product during the movement of the injection needles (2) through the food product,
- a reciprocating drive connected to the multi-needle injector in order to move the latter upwards and downwards,

15

20

characterized by comprising a control for intermittent operation of the reciprocating drive in such a manner, that the drive, taking the topmost position of the multi-needle injector (1) as a starting point, is started by receiving a synchronizing signal produced when the intermittent advancement of the production line (6) stops in a correct position, after which the drive carries out a complete cycle of downward and upward movement of the multi-needle injector (1) and stopping in said topmost position in readiness for a new synchronizing signal, the cycle time of the drive being shorter than the time of rest for the intermittent advancement of the production line (6), whereas the multi-needle injector (1) is designed to cover a space in the direction of advancement of the production line (6) corresponding to at least one advancement step for the intermittent advancement of the food product by the production line (6).

25

30

35

40

2. Apparatus according to claim 1, characterized in that the drive is fastened to a vertical shaft assembly (5), to the top of which the multi-needle injector (1) is fastened.

45

3. Apparatus according to any one of the claims 1 or 2, characterized by comprising an interlock mechanism for releasable connection of the apparatus to the transport arrangement (6) of the production line, the apparatus being moved sideways into position over the transport arrangement (6) of the production line.

50

4. Apparatus according to claim 3, characterized in that the transport arrangement (6) of the production line comprise a conveyor belt (7) with vanes (8) for advancing and separating portions of food product

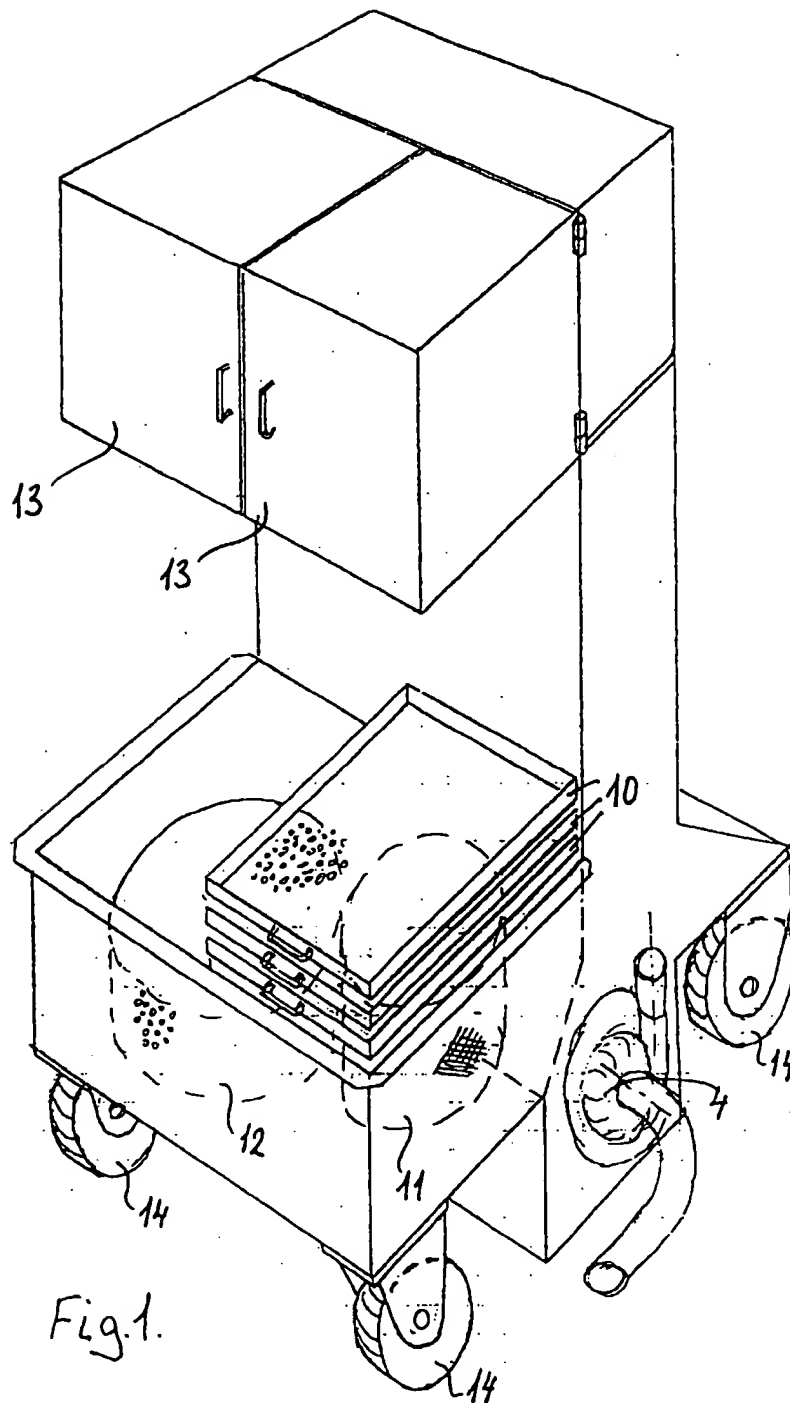
55

in separate spaces, said vanes being spaced at a distance corresponding to the steps of the intermittent advancement, whereas the multi-needle injector (1) is designed and placed so as to fit in between two such vanes.

5. Apparatus according to claim 4, characterized in that the multi-needle injector (1) is designed and placed so as to fit across two adjacent spaces, the needle-insertion pattern for the two adjacent spaces being mutually offset.

6. Apparatus according to any one of the claims 1-5, characterized by comprising inclined collecting trays (9) for collecting surplus brine dripping down from the transport arrangement (6) of the production line, said collecting trays (9) feeding into filter trays (10) for coarse filtering of the surplus brine, the latter then being subjected to fine filtering in suitable filters (11) built into the bottom for re-use of the surplus brine.

7. Apparatus according to any one of the claims 1-6, characterized in that the food product consists of whole or cut-up poultry, one portion corresponding to one fowl being whole or cut up into e.g. from two to twelve parts.



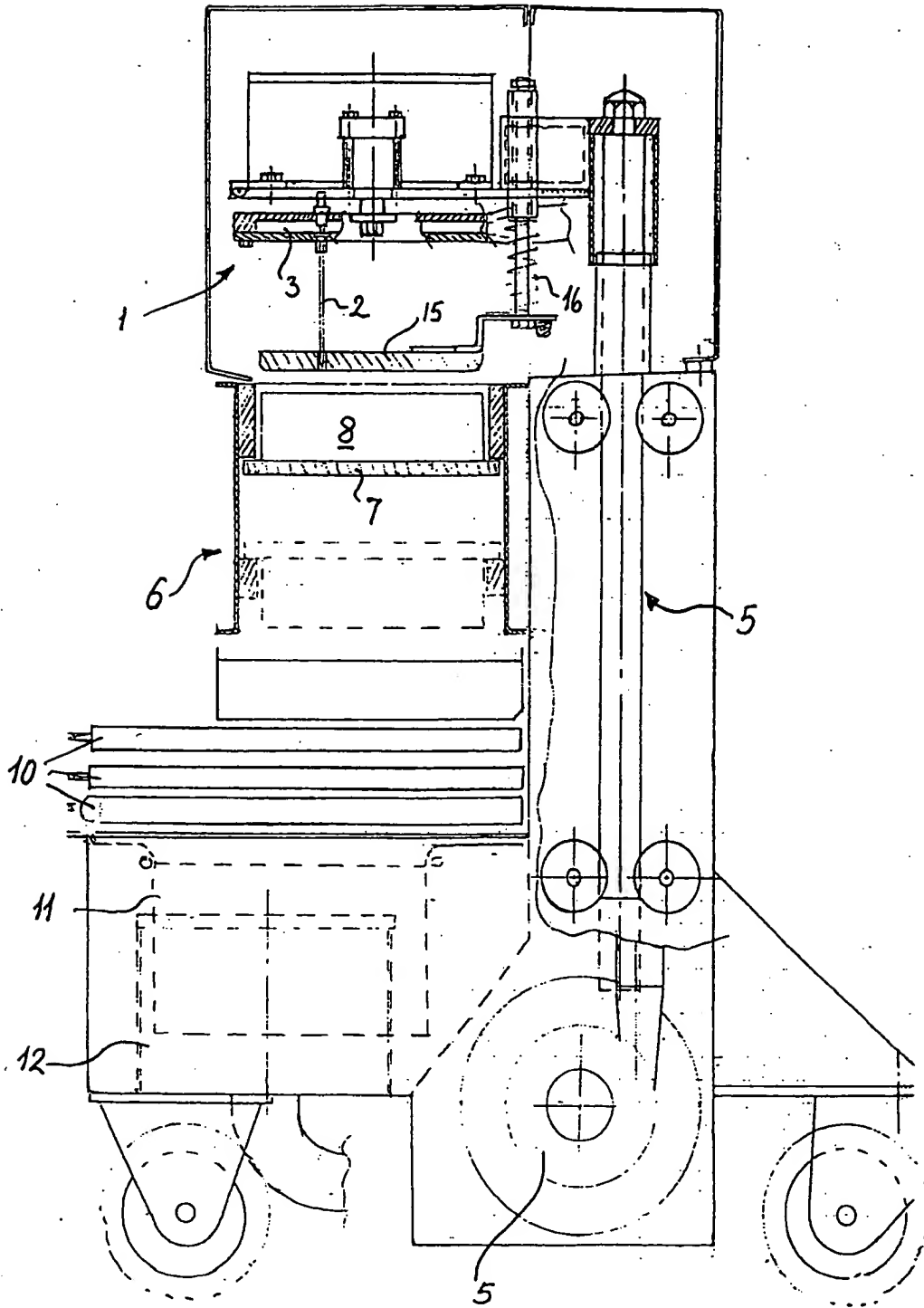


Fig. 2

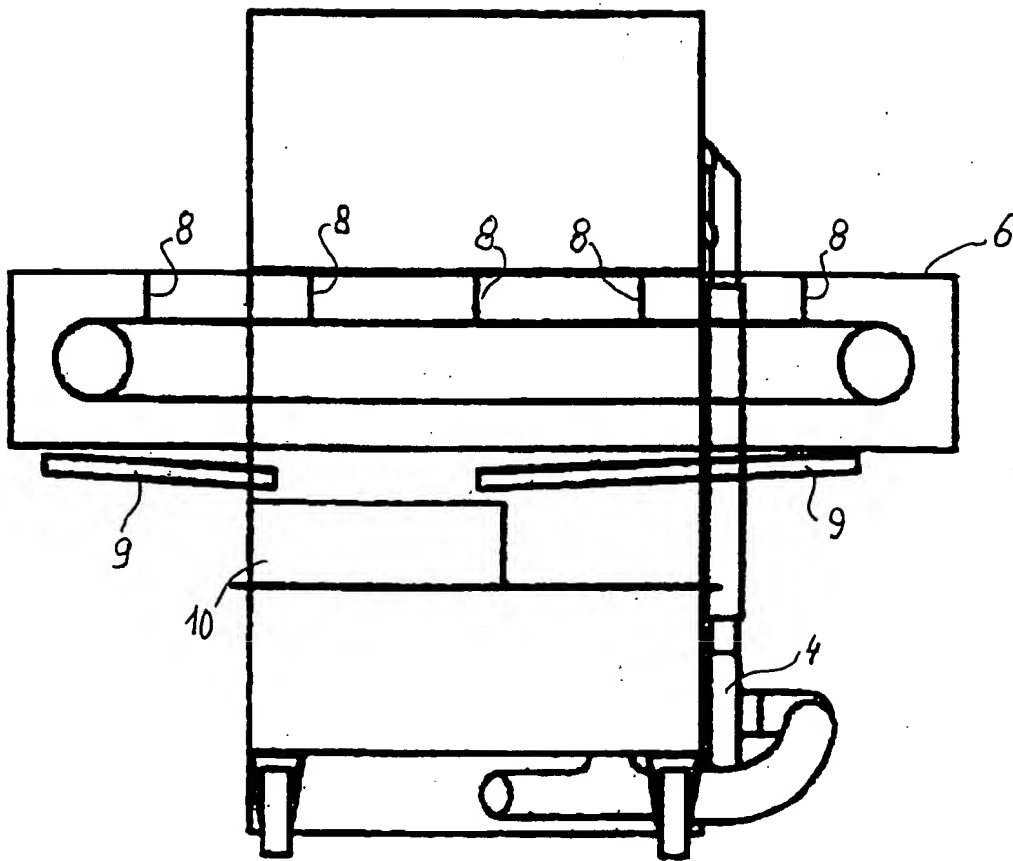


Fig. 3



European Patent  
Office

## EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number  
EP 97 12 2138

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.6)
X	EP 0 479 447 A (SIMONSEN IND KNUD) 8 April 1992	1,2,7	A23B4/28
Y	* abstract *	6	
A	* figures *	4,5	
	* column 1, line 6 - line 17 *		
	* column 3, line 52 - column 4, line 41 *		
	* column 6, line 10 - column 10, line 42 *		
	* claims *		
	---		
X	EP 0 561 105 A (WOLFKING DANMARK AS) 22 September 1993	1,2	A23B
A	* abstract *	5	
	* figures *		
	* claims *		
	* column 1, line 40 - column 4, line 29 *		
	---		
X	DE 30 34 284 A (HUEBNER MAX) 2 April 1981	1,2	A23B
	* abstract *		
	* page 6, line 11 - page 10, line 30 *		
	* page 13, line 5 - page 15, line 4 *		
	* figures *		
	---		
X	EP 0 297 592 A (FOMACO FOOD MACHINERY ; STEVNS MASKINFABRIK APS (DK)) 4 January 1989	1,2,7	A23B
A	* abstract *	4,5	
	* column 2 - column 3 *		
	* column 5, line 35 - column 9, line 14 *		
	* column 10, line 35 - column 11, line 17 *		
	* figures *		
	* claims *		
	---		
X	DE 35 09 158 A (FADEN PETER) 18 September 1986	1,2	A23B
	* abstract *		
	* column 5, line 51 - column 9, line 11 *		
	* figures *		
	---		
	--- -/--		
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search THE HAGUE		Date of completion of the search 4 February 1998	Examiner Boddaert, P
<p>CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS</p> <p>X : particularly relevant if taken alone  Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category  A : technological background  O : non-written disclosure  P : intermediate document</p> <p>T : theory or principle underlying the invention  E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date  D : document cited in the application  L : document cited for other reasons</p> <p>&amp; : member of the same patent family, corresponding document</p>			

EPO FORM 1503 03/82 (P04C01)





European Patent  
Office

## EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number  
EP 97 12 2138

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.6)
Y A	US 3 590 721 A (HOFFMANN LOUIS ADOLPH) * abstract * * figures * * column 1, line 51 - line 73 * * column 3 - column 6 * ---	6 1,2	
A	DE 31 17 899 A (HUEBNER MAX AG) * abstract * * page 4 - page 6 * * figure 1 * ---	1-7	
A	EP 0 391 454 A (LANGEN RESEARCH) 10 October 1990 * abstract * * column 2, line 39 - line 55 * * column 5, line 3 - line 8 * * column 6, line 9 - line 46 * * figures 1,5 * ---	2,3	
A	US 4 622 892 A (COROMINAS NARCISO L) 18 November 1986 * abstract * * figures * * column 3, line 13 - line 37 * ---	1,6	
A	US 4 286 510 A (PROSENBAUER OTTO) 1 September 1981 * abstract * * figures * * column 1, line 40 - column 2, line 14 * * column 2, line 56 - column 6, line 20 * --- -/--	1,2,4-7	
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search <b>THE HAGUE</b>		Date of completion of the search <b>4 February 1998</b>	Examiner <b>Boddaert, P</b>
<p><b>CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS</b></p> <p>X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document</p> <p>T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons &amp; : member of the same patent family, corresponding document</p>			

EPO FORM 1503 03 82 (P04C01)



European Patent  
Office

## EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number  
EP 97 12 2138

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.6)
A	US 3 922 357 A (TOWNSEND RAY T) 25 November 1975 * abstract * * figures * * column 2, line 24 - line 36 * * column 5, line 54 - line 56 * * column 7 * * claims * -----	1,5	
			TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cl.6)
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search <b>THE HAGUE</b>		Date of completion of the search <b>4 February 1998</b>	Examiner <b>Boddaert, P</b>
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document			

EPO FORM 1503 03/82 (P04C01)